

## 28th International Conference on Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems

# Wit4Java

## A Violation-Witness Validator for Java Verifiers

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Tong Wu, Peter Schrammel and Lucas Cordeiro



# Motivation

A Java verifier may produce false alarms.

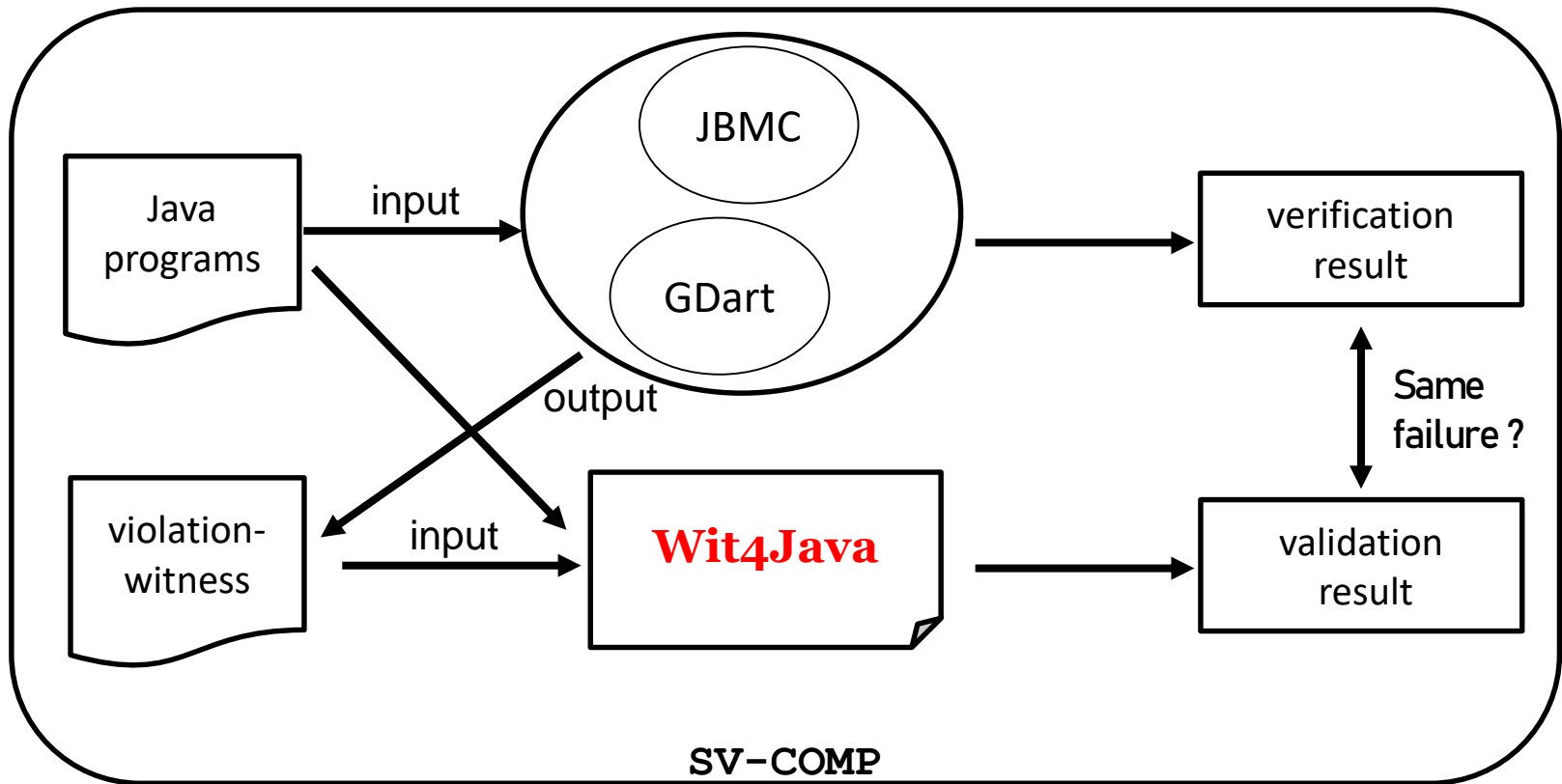
status	raw score	cpu (s)	mem (MB)	energy (J)
false ▾	Min:Ma	Mi	Mi	Min
false	1	2.3	93	20
false	-16	2.2	84	21
false	1	2.3	86	21
false	1	350	670	5300
false	1	6.2	150	64
false	1	11	330	110

No validators for Java participated in SV-COMP.

## Validators

Validator	Contact	Affiliation
<a href="#">Validator CPAchecker</a>	Karlheinz Friedberger, Martin Spießl	LMU Munich, Germany
<a href="#">Validator Ultimate Automizer</a>	Daniel Dietsch, Matthias Heizmann	University of Freiburg, Germany
<a href="#">Validator CPA-witness2test</a>	Matthias Dangl, Thomas Lemberger	LMU Munich, Germany
<a href="#">Validator FShell-witness2test</a>	Michael Tautschnig	Queen Mary University of London, UK
<a href="#">Validator MetaVal</a>	Martin Spießl	LMU Munich, Germany
<a href="#">Validator NITWIT</a>	Philipp Berger	RWTH Aachen, Germany
<a href="#">Validator WitnessLint</a>	Sven Umbricht	LMU Munich, Germany

# Overview

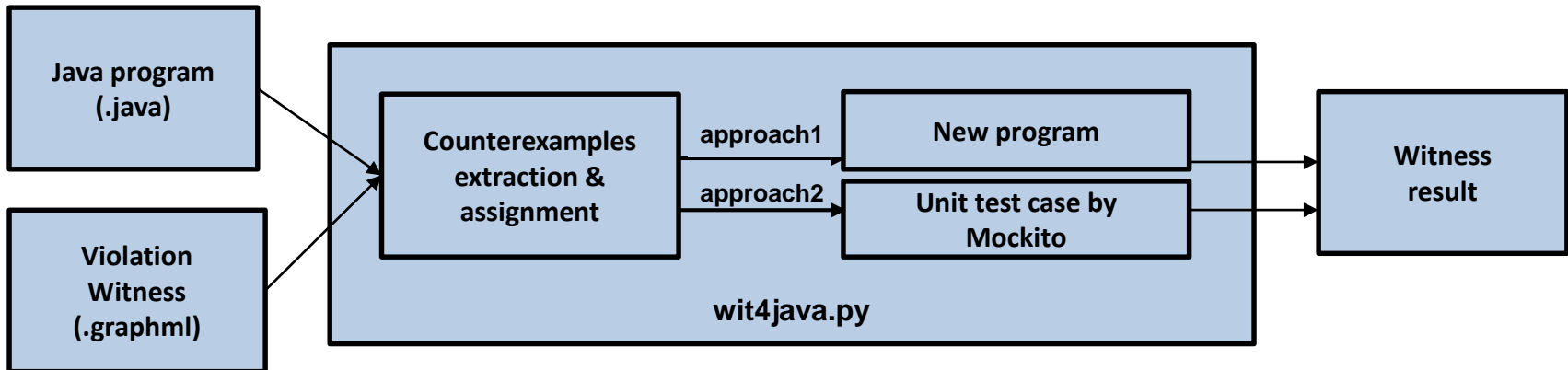


# Objectives

## Implement a violation-witness validator for Java verifiers

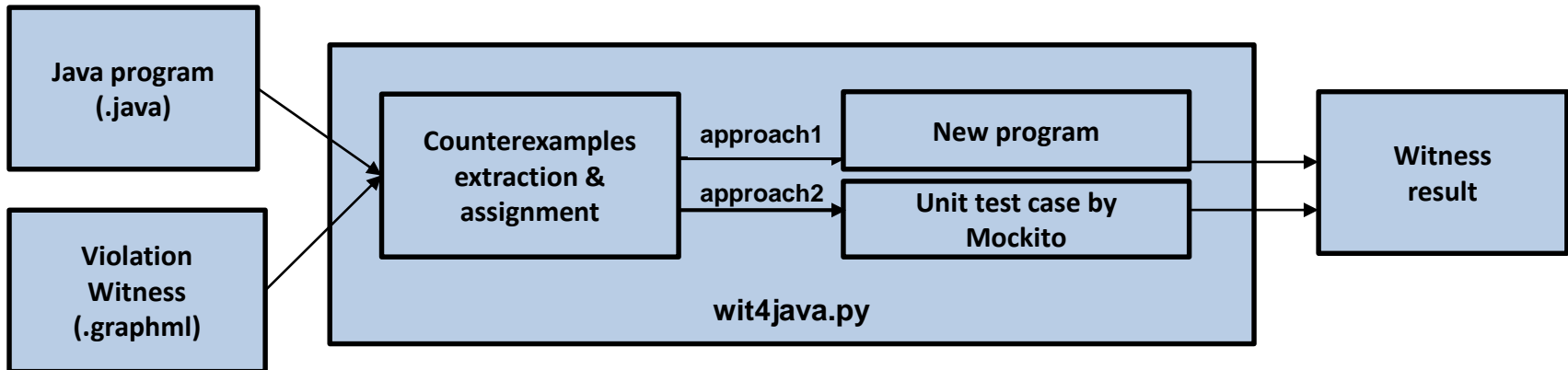
- Integrate the validation tool into BenchExec ecosystem to have precise resource limits and measurement
- Evaluate the performance of the witness validator in SV-COMP

# Architecture



# Architecture

```
int v1 = Verifier.nondetInt();
int v2 = Verifier.nondetInt();
assert v1 == v2;
```

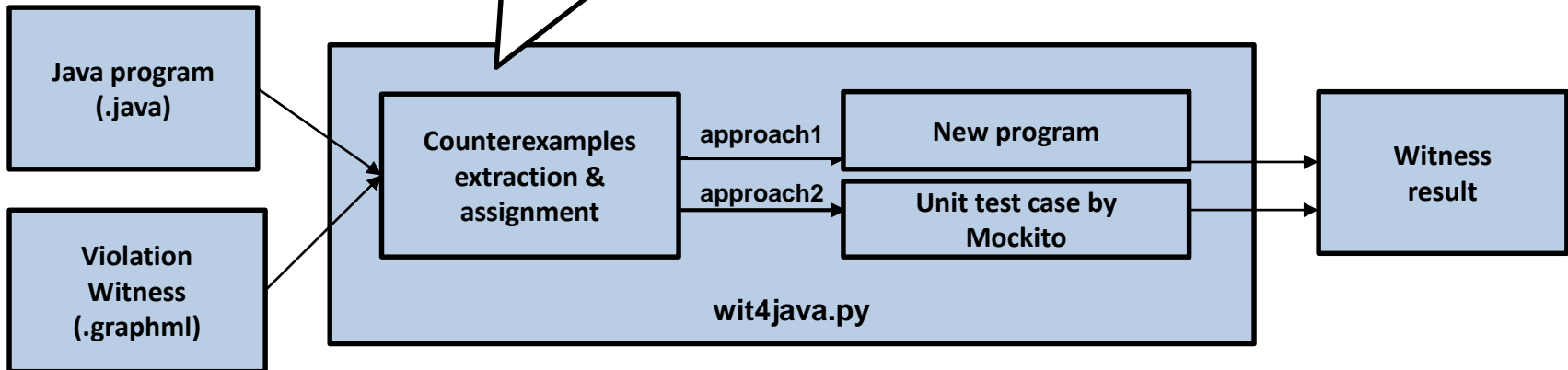


```
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  <data key="startline">13</data>
  <data key="assumption">v1 = 1;</data>
</edge>
<edge source="207.186" target="252.201">
  <data key="originfile">Main.java</data>
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  <data key="assumption">v2 = 0;</data>
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(linenum, counterexample)  
[(13, v1 = 1), (14, v2 = 0)]



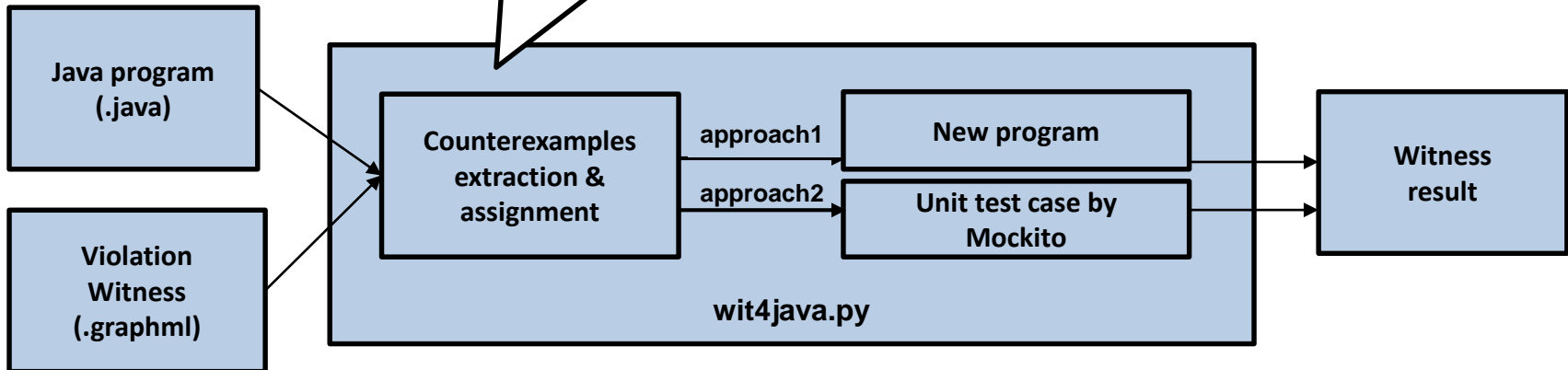
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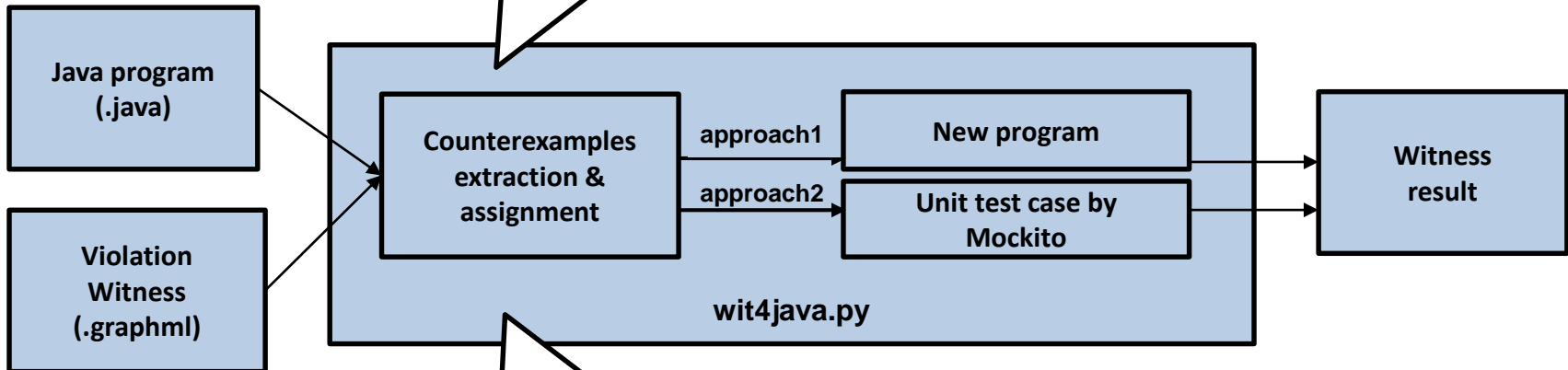


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```
int v1 = 1;
int v2 = 0;
assert v1 == v2;
```



List\_type = [int, int]  
List\_value = [1, 0]

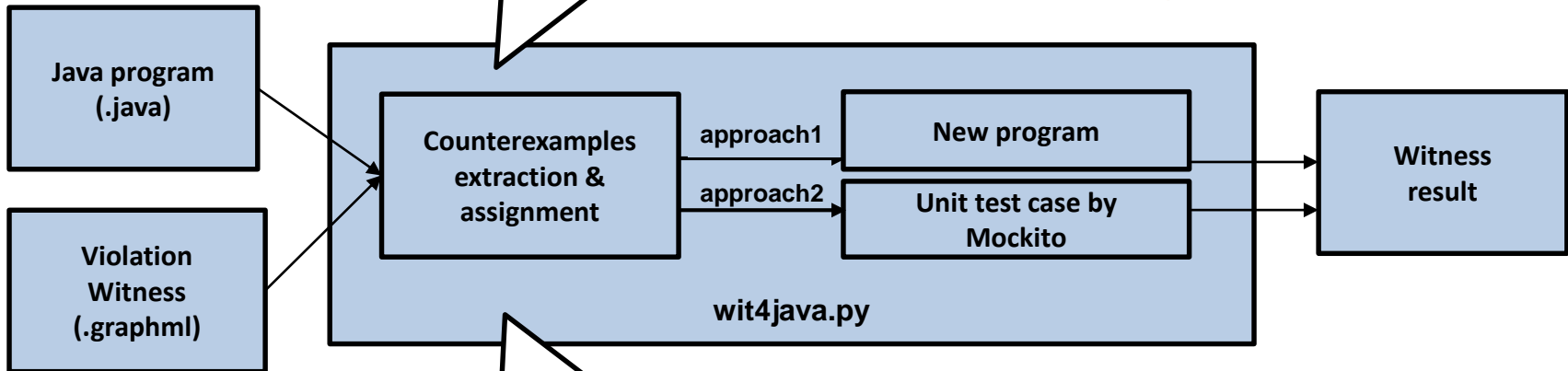
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List\_type = [int, int]  
List\_value = [1, 0]

```
Mockito.when(Verifier.nondetInt()).
thenReturn(1).thenReturn(0);
```

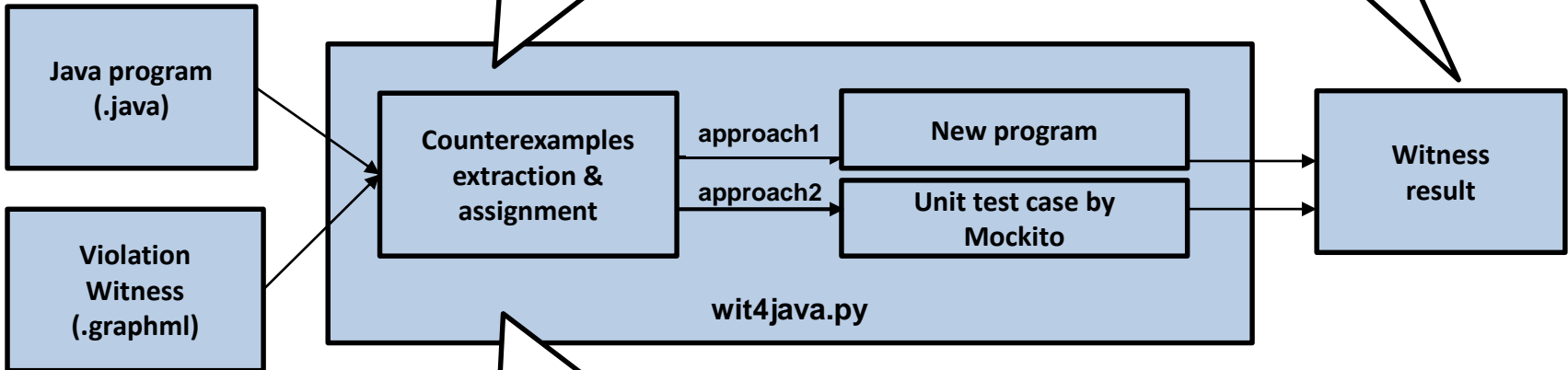
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```
int v1 = 1;
int v2 = 0;
assert v1 == v2;
```

wit4java version: 1.0  
witness: ../../results-verified/jbmc.2021-12-07\_10-30-;  
benchmark: ['../../sv-benchmarks/java/common/org/sosy\_]  
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.AssertionError  
at Main.main(Main.java:15)



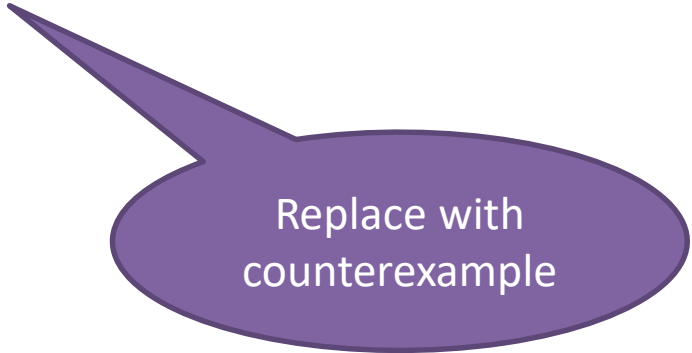
List\_type = [int, int]  
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```
Mockito.when(Verifier.nondetInt()).
thenReturn(1).thenReturn(0);
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```

# Approach 1

```
import org.sosy_lab.sv_benchmarks.Verifier;  
  
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int v1 = Verifier.nondetInt() 1;  
        int v2 = Verifier.nondetInt() 0;  
        assert v1 == v2;  
    }  
}
```



Replace with  
counterexample

# Approach 2

Tasty mocking framework for unit tests in Java



```
public class test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Mockito.mockStatic(Verifier.class);
        String[] types = {"int","int"};
        String[] assumptions = {"1","0"};

        int n = types.length;
        OngoingStubbing <Integer> stubbing_int = Mockito.when(Verifier.nondetInt());
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if ("int".equals(types[i])) {
                stubbing_int = stubbing_int.thenReturn(Integer.parseInt(assumptions[i]));
            }
        }
        try {
            Main.main(new String[0]);
            System.out.println("OK ");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

Mockito  
test case

# Experimental evaluation

- **Goals**

- To have a good performance on the benchmarks and participate in the SV-COMP as one of the first violation-witness validators for Java verifiers

- **Benchmarks**

- All benchmarks are based from the SV-COMP 2022
- <https://gitlab.com/sosy-lab/benchmarking/sv-benchmarks/-/tree/main/java>
- The benchmarks contain 344 Java programs and their corresponding 302 violation-witnesses (Generated by GDart).

# Experimental evaluation

- **Setup**

- **Command:**

- `/wit4java.py -witness <path-to-sv-witnesses>/witness.graphml <path-to-sv-benchmarks>/java/jbmc-regression/return2`

- **Benchmark setup:**

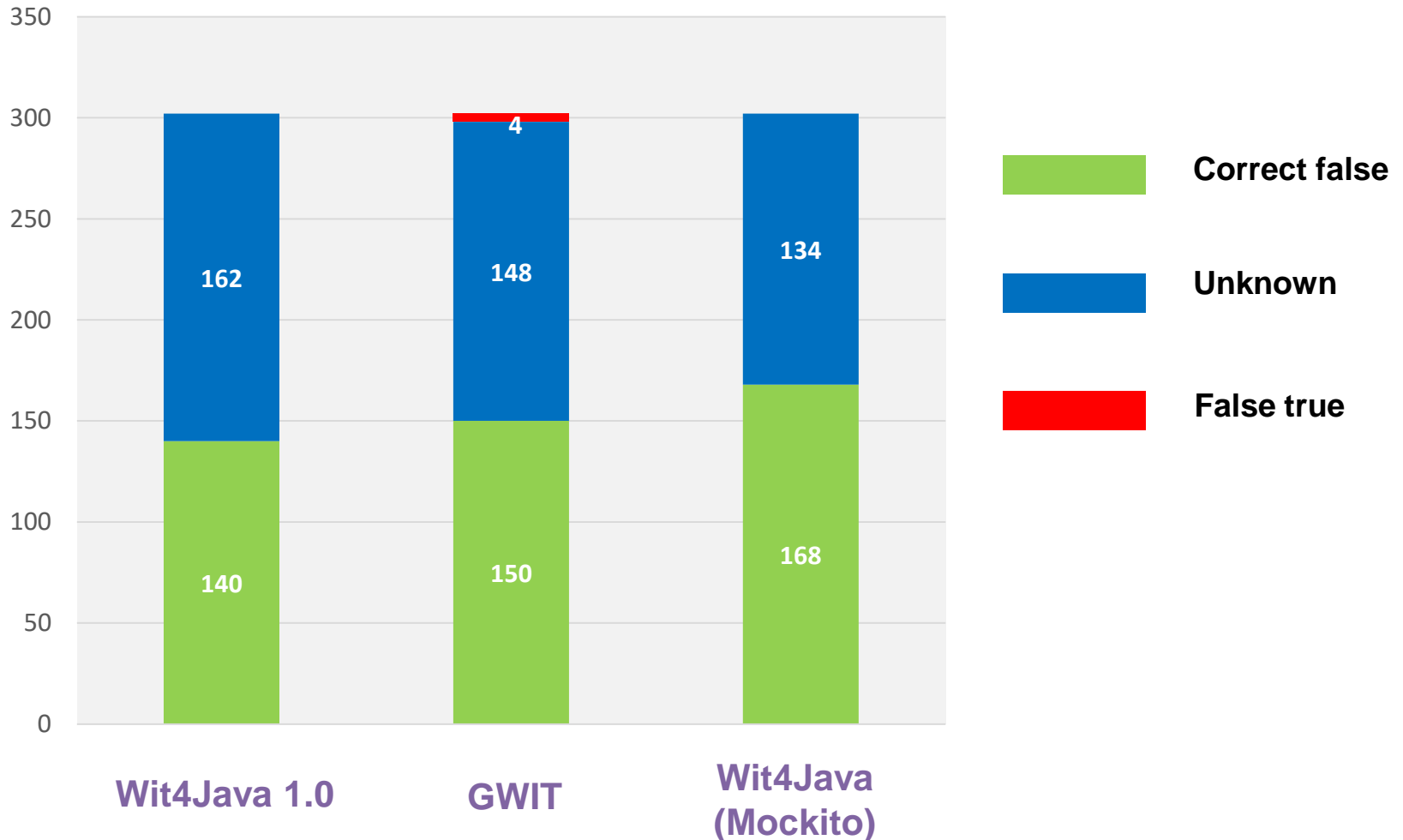
- The benchexec tool info module - **wit4java.py**.

- <https://github.com/sosy-lab/benchexec/blob/main/benchexec/tools/wit4java.py>

- The benchmark definition file - **wit4java-validate-violation-witnesses.xml**.

- <https://gitlab.com/sosy-lab/sv-comp/bench-defs/-/blob/main/benchmark-defs/wit4java-validate-violation-witnesses.xml>

# Benchmark results





# Strengths and weaknesses

## Strengths

It can validate benchmarks with multiple variables of 8 basic datatypes:

```
-byte      Verifier.nondetByte()
-short     Verifier.nondetShort()
-int       Verifier.nondetInt()
-long      Verifier.nondetLong()
-float     Verifier.nondetFloat()
-double    Verifier.nondetDouble()
-char      Verifier.nondetChar()
-boolean   Verifier.nondetBoolean()
```

The tool is sound and produces no false results based on SV-COMP:

```
Wit4Java (Mockito) 56% correct, 44% unknown, 0% wrong
GWIT                50% correct, 49% unknown, 1% wrong
Wit4Java 1.0        46% correct, 54% unknown, 0% wrong
```

# Strengths and weaknesses

## Weaknesses

Validation for strings is not supported:

```
String s1 = new String(Verifier.nondetString());
```

*\*Unable to test string counterexamples produced by JBMC.*

*\*JBMC should be improved to better support string manipulation.*

Rely on concrete counterexamples of nondeterministic variables:

```
try {
    Object x = new Integer(0);
    String y = (String) x;
} catch (ClassCastException exc) {
    assert false;
}
```



Not verifiable



The University of Manchester

Thank you!